

## <u>Curriculum Progression of Skills – History</u>



Skill domains:	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Chronological Understanding	<ul> <li>Recognise the distinction between past and present (within the context of their own life).</li> <li>Order and sequence some familiar events and objects.</li> <li>Identify some similarities and differences between ways of life at different times.</li> <li>Use some everyday terms about the passing of time such as 'a long time ago' and 'before'.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Order and sequence events and objects – closer in time using a reference book.</li> <li>Recognise that their own lives are similar and/or different from the lives of people in the past.</li> <li>Use common words and phrases concerned with the passing of time.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use some dates and historical terms when sequencing events and objects.</li> <li>Demonstrate awareness that the past can be divided into different periods of time.</li> <li>Explore trends and changes over time – using a timeline.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use dates and historical terms when ordering events and objects on a timeline.</li> <li>Identify where people and events fit into a chronological framework.</li> <li>Explore links and contrasts within and across different periods of time.</li> <li>Understand and use more complex historical terms – e.g – BC/AD</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use dates and appropriate historical terms to sequence events and periods of time.</li> <li>Identify where people, places and periods of time fit into a chronological framework.</li> <li>Describe links and contrasts within and across different periods of time including short-term and long-term time scales.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use dates and a wide range of historical terms when sequencing events and periods of time.</li> <li>Develop chronologically secure knowledge of the events and periods of time studied.</li> <li>Analyse links and contrasts within and across different periods of time including short-term and long-term time scales.</li> </ul>
Events, People and Changes	<ul> <li>Retell some events from beyond their living memory which are significant nationally or globally.</li> <li>Describe some changes within their living memory (including aspects of national life where appropriate).</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrate awareness of the lives of significant individuals in the past who have contributed to national and international achievements.</li> <li>Develop awareness of significant historical events, people and places in their own locality.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Describe and give reasons for some historical changes</li> <li>Find out and compare everyday lives and how that contrasts to our lives today</li> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of aspects of history significant in their locality.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Describe and compare some of the characteristic features and achievements of the earliest civilisations including where and when they appeared.</li> <li>Demonstrate more indepth knowledge of one specific</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Describe key aspects of a non-European society such as the early Islamic civilisation.</li> <li>Study different aspects of different people – e.g. differences between men and women in a historical context</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Explore beliefs, behaviour and characteristics of people, recognising not everybody shares the same views and opinions.</li> <li>Know key dates, people and times studied.</li> </ul>



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		Understand why events happened and what happened as a result.		civilisation e.g. Ancient Egypt.  Demonstrate knowledge of an aspect or theme in history that extends their chronological knowledge beyond 1066.  Offer a reasonable explanation for some events.	Examine causes and results of great events and the impact of these     Compare life in the early and late stages of 'times' studied	<ul> <li>Compare beliefs and behaviour with another time studied.</li> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of an aspect or theme in British history that extends their chronological knowledge beyond 1066.</li> </ul>
Interpretation, Enquiry and Using Sources	<ul> <li>Make simple observations about different people, events, beliefs and communities.</li> <li>Use sources to answer and ask simple questions about the past.</li> <li>Identify some of the basic ways in which the past can be represented.</li> <li>Choose parts of stories and other sources to show what they know about the past.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Ask and answer questions about the past through observing and handling a range of sources – asking why/what/who/how/where questions to find answers.</li> <li>Consider why things may change over time.</li> <li>Recognise some basic reasons why people in the past acted as they did.</li> <li>Choose parts of stories and other sources to show what they know about significant people and events.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use sources to address historically valid questions.</li> <li>Recognise that our knowledge of the past is constructed from different sources of evidence.</li> <li>Recognise that different versions of past events may exist.</li> <li>Describe and explore some of the ways the past can be represented – pictures, letters, artefacts etc.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use sources to address historically valid questions and hypotheses.</li> <li>Recognise how sources of evidence are used to make historical claims.</li> <li>Recognise why some events happened and what happened as a result.</li> <li>Identify historically significant people and events in different situations.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use a wider range of sources as a basis for research to answer questions and to test hypotheses.</li> <li>Recognise how our knowledge of the past is constructed from a range of sources.</li> <li>Evaluate Primary and Secondary sources and make simple inferences.</li> <li>Choose relevant sources of evidence to support particular lines of enquiry.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Regularly address and sometimes devise historically valid questions and hypotheses.</li> <li>Give some reasons for contrasting arguments and interpretations of the past.</li> <li>Recognise that some events, people and changes are judged as more significant than others.</li> <li>Bring knowledge gathered from several sources together into a coherent account.</li> </ul>



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- Describe special or significant events.
- Retell simple stories or events from the past using simple Historical vocabulary.
- Use simple historical terms.
- Talk about what/who was significant in simple historical accounts.
- Demonstrate simple historical concepts and events through role-play, drawing and writing.
- Use a variety of simple historical terms and concepts.
- Discuss some historical events, issues, connections and changes.
- Select and organise historical information to present in a range of ways.
- Use relevant historical terms and vocabulary linked to chronology.
- Distinguish difference between sources – e.g – compare different versions of the same event.

- Discuss significant aspects of, and connections between, different historical events.
- Select and organise relevant historical information to present in a range of ways.
- Begin to evaluate the usefulness of different sources.
- Use relevant and appropriate historical terms and vocabulary linked to chronology.

- Discuss and debate historical issues.
- Use appropriate vocabulary when discussing and describing historical events.
- Construct responses to historical questions and hypotheses that involve selection and organisation of relevant historical information including dates and terms.
- Compare accounts of events from different sources – fact or fiction.

- Acknowledge contrasting evidence and opinions when discussing and debating historical issues.
- Use appropriate vocabulary when discussing, describing and explaining historical events.
- Construct informed responses to historical questions and hypotheses that involve thoughtful selection and organisation of relevant historical information including appropriate dates and terms.
- Choose the most appropriate way of communicating different historical findings.